

# Exploring Parts and Functions of the Brain 3-5

The brain is an incredible organ that controls everything we do, think, and feel. It is divided into different parts, each with its own important role in helping us function and interact with the world around us.

#### **Brain**

At the top of the hierarchy is the brain itself, which serves as the command center for our body. It processes information from our senses, makes decisions, and controls our movements.

#### Cerebrum

The cerebrum is the largest part of the brain and is responsible for thinking, learning, and problem-solving. It also controls our emotions and allows us to see, hear, and feel.

#### Cerebellum

Located at the back of the brain, the cerebellum is in charge of coordinating movement, balance, and posture. It helps us walk, run, and even play sports by ensuring our muscles work together smoothly.

#### **Prefrontal Cortex**

The prefrontal cortex is like the CEO of the brain, overseeing decision-making, planning, and controlling our impulses. It helps us set goals, solve problems, and think about the consequences of our actions.

## **Hippocampus**

The hippocampus plays a vital role in memory and learning. It helps us form new memories and retrieve old ones, allowing us to recall past events, facts, and experiences.

## **Amygdala**

The amygdala is our brain's emotional center. It processes emotions such as fear, pleasure, and anger, and helps us respond to different situations appropriately. It also plays a role in our survival instincts.



### **Neurons**

Neurons are the building blocks of the brain, transmitting electrical and chemical signals to communicate information. They form intricate networks that allow different parts of the brain to work together harmoniously.

Understanding the different parts of the brain and their functions gives us a glimpse into the incredible complexity of this extraordinary organ that defines who we are and how we experience the world around us.